

Evaluation of Corneal Cross-linking for Treatment of Fungal Keratitis: Using Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy on an *Ex-Vivo* Human Corneal Model

Jawaher M. Alshehri, David Caballero-Lima, M. Chantal Hillarby, Susan G. Shawcross, Arun Brahma, Fiona Carley, Nick D. Read, Hema Radhakrishnan



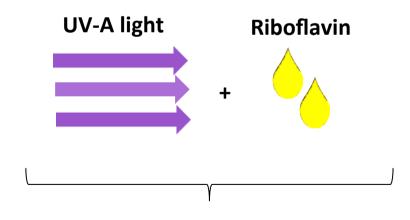
Evaluation of Corneal Cross-linking for Treatment of Fungal Keratitis: Using Confocal Laser Scanning Microscopy on an *Ex-Vivo* Human Corneal Model

Jawaher M. Alshehri, David Caballero-Lima, M. Chantal Hillarby, Susan G. Shawcross, Arun Brahma, Fiona Carley, Nick D. Read, Hema Radhakrishnan

Jawaher Alshehri
PhD Student
Faculty of Biology, Medicine and Health
The University of Manchester
Manchester, UK

Overview

- Fungal Keratitis
- Photoactivated Chromophore for Keratitis-Corneal Cross-linking (PACK-CXL)



Antimicrobial effect

Aims

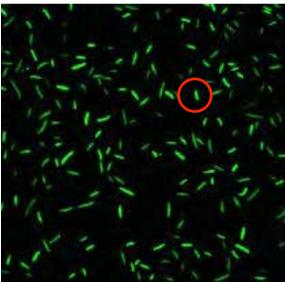
- Establishing a human Fusarium infection model, in vitro
- Evaluating the efficacy of the UV-A/riboflavin combination in treating Fusarium keratitis

- Post-mortem human corneal buttons
- Fluorescent labelled Fusarium oxysporum
- Confocal microscope



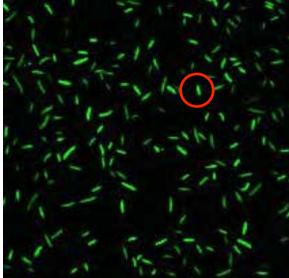
- Post-mortem human corneal buttons
- Fluorescent labelled Fusarium oxysporum
- Confocal microscope

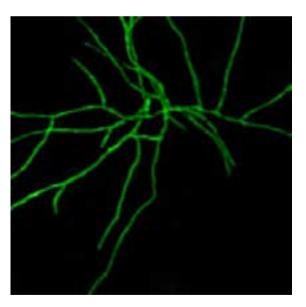


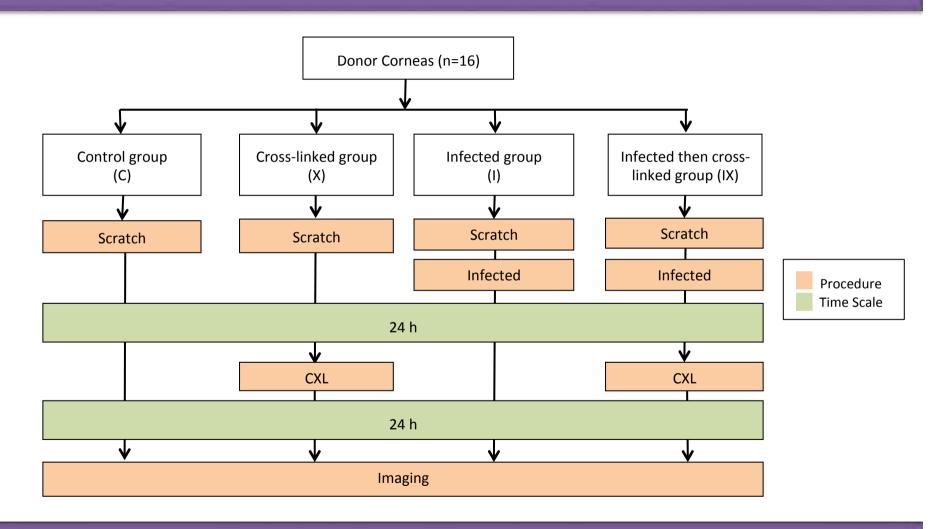


- Post-mortem human corneal buttons
- Fluorescent labelled Fusarium oxysporum
- Confocal microscope

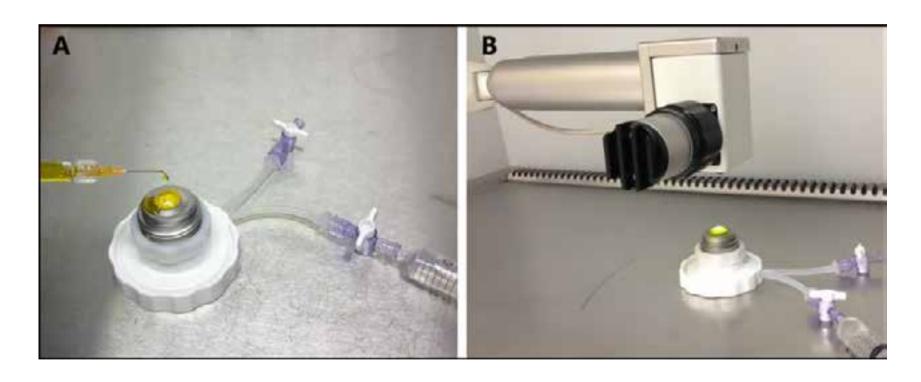






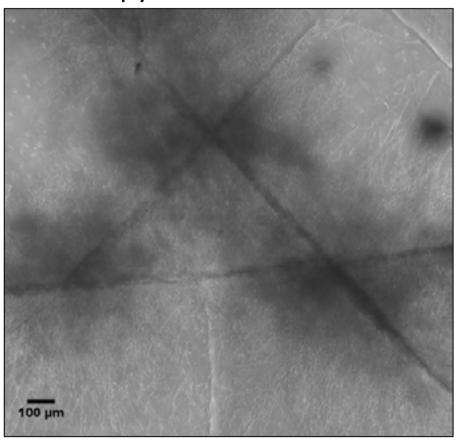


• CXL procedure



Ex-vivo human Fusarium keratitis model

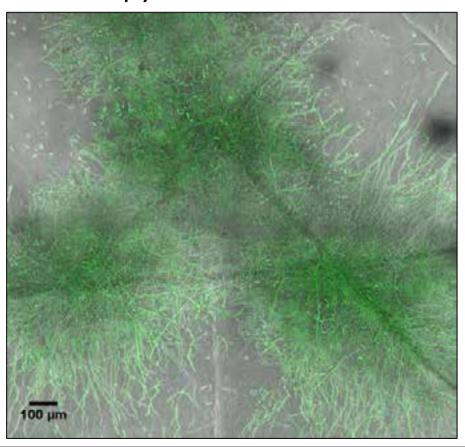
Confocal Microscopy



Bright Field

Ex-vivo human Fusarium keratitis model

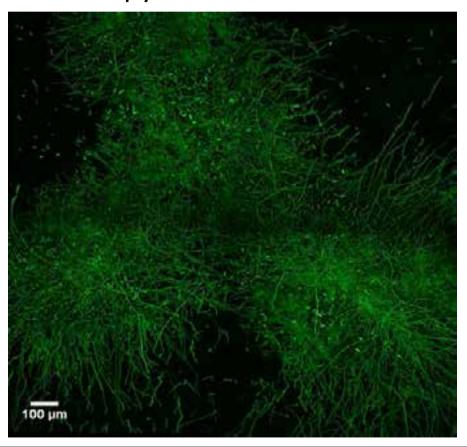
Confocal Microscopy



merged Bright Field and Green Channels

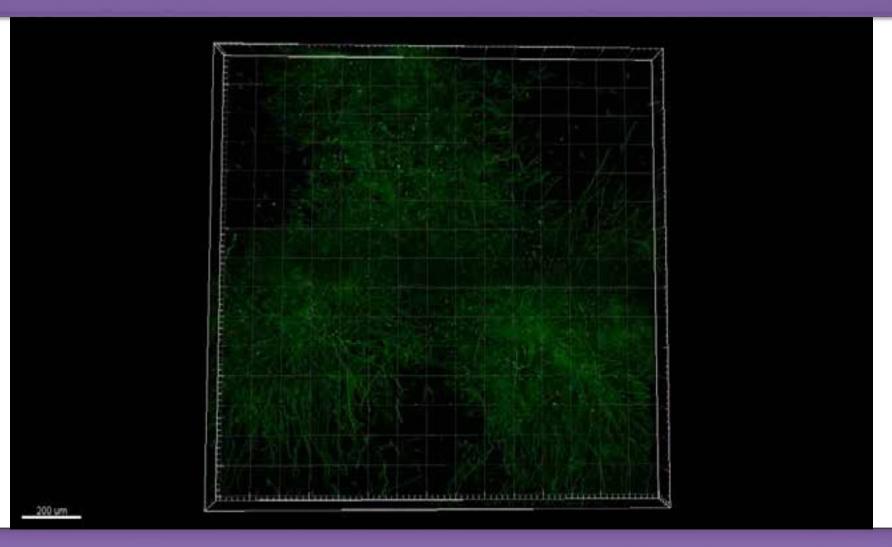
Ex-vivo human Fusarium keratitis model

Confocal Microscopy

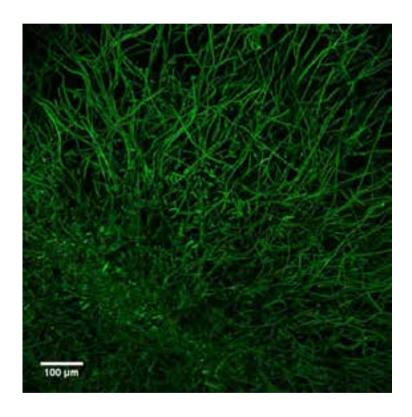


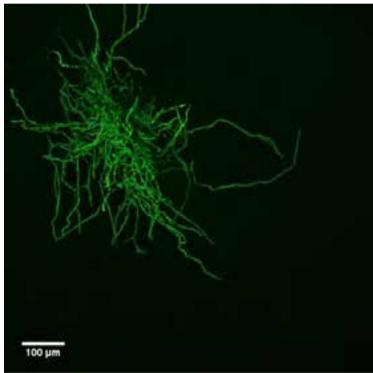
Green Channel

3D confocal imaging for an *ex-vivo* human *Fusarium* keratitis model



Results



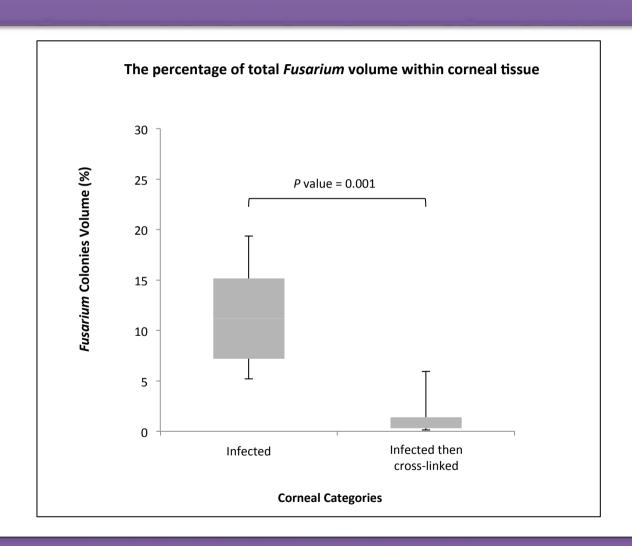


Infected cornea

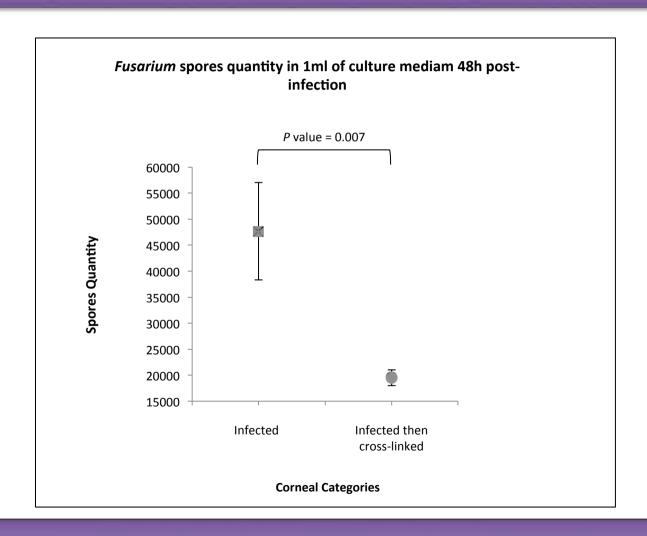
Infected then cross-linked cornea

Contact: jawaher.alshehri@postgrad.manchester.ac.uk

PACK-CXL is supressing the *Fusarium* hyphal growth



PACK-CXL is inhibiting the *Fusarium* sporulation

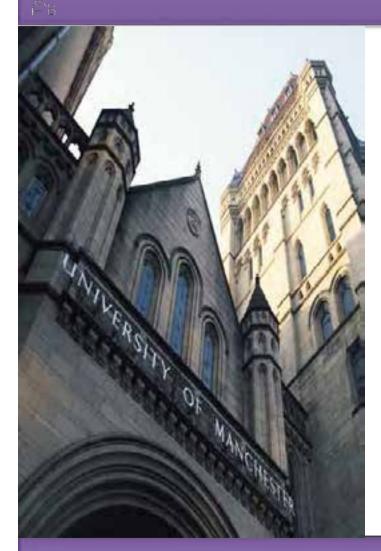


Conclusion

Corneal collagen cross-linking procedure could be a promising approach in the management of Fusarium k e r a ti ti s .



Acknowledgment



To the Manchester Eye Bank for providing the human corneal buttons for this study.

Supported by Ministry of Health, Riyadh, Saudi Arabia (JMA). DC-L was supported by a grant to David W. Denning (The University of Manchester, The National Aspergillosis Centre, University Hospital of South Manchester, Manchester, UK) and NDR from the Global Action F u n d f o r F u n g a l l n f e c ti o n s (G A F F I).

Disclosure: J.M. Alshehri, None; D. Caballero-Lima, None; M.C. Hillarby, None; S.G. Shawcross, None; A. Brahma, None; F. Carley, None; N.D. Read, None; H. Radhakrishnan, None.